

Medicine.

Women are admitted to the study of Medicine in most of the Universities except in the Province of Quebec. In order to register a diploma in Medicine in the Province of Quebec, according to the Medical Act of 1879, and to obtain a license, it is necessary that all students should pass a preliminary examination before the Examiners appointed by a Board recognized by the "Provincial Medical Board." (See Essay on Professions open to Women). Students who intend practising in other Provinces of the Dominion should pass the Matriculation Examination accepted by the several registering Boards of these Provinces. It is important to pass the Matriculation Examination in the spring, as four full years of professional study are required from the date of matriculation before a Provincial license is granted in Quebec. In Ontario, every student must spend a period of five years in actual professional studies; and the prescribed period of studies shall include four winter sessions of not less than eight months each. The fifth year shall be devoted to clinical work, six months of which may be spent with a registered practitioner in Ontario, and six months at least, after having been registered as a medical student in the Register of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, must be spent at one or more public hospitals, dispensaries or laboratories, devoted to physiological or pathological research, Canadian, British, or Foreign. In both Quebec and Ontario the degree of B.A. is now accepted in place of the Matriculation Examination. The fee for registration in both provinces is \$20.

In Manitoba and British Columbia, an examining board appointed by the Province issues, alike to men and women, upon examination and payment of a fee, license to practice medicine.

**Medical Women Who Have Qualified at Some Canadian University
or are Practicing in Canada.**

- Abbot, Maude E., B.A., McGill, C.M., M.D., Bishop's, 1894, Investigator in Medicine, Scientific Writer, Assistant Curator of the Pathological Museum, McGill University, Montreal, Que. Studied three years in Europe. Read paper before Medico-Chirurgical Society in Montreal, and as result of discussion, resolution was passed qualifying women to be admitted as members of the Society.
- Agar, Mary Louise, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1890; Dover Centre, Ont.
- Allen, Mary E., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1897; Alameda, N.W.T.
- Armstrong, L. E., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1897; Dehar, Colorado, U.S.A.
- Arthur, Isabel D. (Mrs. —); Nelson, B.C.
- Beatty, Elisabeth R., M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1884; Brantford, Ont.
- Bohme, Mary; Montreal, Que.
- Boyle, Susanna P., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1890, for many years on the teaching staff of the Ontario Medical College for Women. Has done much literary and scientific work in various Medical Journals and particularly in *Ethnology*, assisting her father, Mr. David Boyle, in the Canadian Institute. Now physician in the State Asylum, Independence, Iowa, U.S.A.

- Bradshaw, Katherine, M.B., Toronto University, 1897, Demonstrator in Physiology and Assistant in Anatomy at the Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
- Brander, M. M., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1893; Priceville, Ont.
- Brown, Martha A. W., M.D., Dalhousie, 1897; Berwick, King's County, N.S.
- Brown, Minnie, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1890.
- Bruce, A. (Mrs.), Montreal, Que.
- Buchanan, J. M. (*née* Mackay), M.D., C. M., Trinity, 1888; Central India.
- Buck, K. L., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1897; Rochester, N.Y.
- Burine, J. A., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1898; Collingwood, Ont.
- Burt-Shuatt, Ellen (*née* Burt), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1893; Toronto, Ont.
- Campbell, D. (*née* Brander), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1897; Ballinafort, Ont.
- Carson, Jennie L., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1889; Chatham, Ont.
- Chambers, Annie, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1892; Port Elgin, Ont.
- Chute, Pearl (*née* Smith), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895; Akidu, India.
- Clarke, H. D. (*née* Foxton), M.D., University of Manitoba, 1892; Detroit, Mich. U.S.A.
- Cleland, (Mrs.), Victoria, B.C.
- Cockburn, H. M., M.D., C.M., Trinity 1897; Memorial Hospital, Worcester, Mass., U.S.A.
- Constantineau, Alice (*née* McLaughlin), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1887; L'Orignal, Ont.
- Corliss, Margaret, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1885; Australia.
- Craine, Agnes Douglas, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1888; Smith's Falls, Ont.
- Cruickshank, Jean, M.B., Toronto University, 1898; New England Hospital for Women, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
- Cunin, Josephine, CM., M.D., Bishop's, 1898, Gold Medallist; Montreal, Que.
- Davidson, Alma, (Mrs.), Neepewa, Man.
- Davis, Lelia Ada, M.B., Toronto, 1889, M.D., C.M., Trinity, Assistant Accoucheur, Demonstrator of Histology and Biology, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
- Demorest, Clara; Napanee, Ont.
- Denovan, E. H. K. (*née* Paterson), M.D., C.M., Victoria, 1898; Calgary N.W.T.
- Dow, Jeanie I., M.B., Toronto, 1895; China.
- Drennan, Jennie G., M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1895; Kingston, Ont.
- Dymond, Bertha, M.B., C.M., Trinity, 1892, Assistant accoucheur, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
- Embury, Elizabeth, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1896; Belleville, Ont.
- Fleming, M. A., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1894, Resident Assistant, Asylum Hospital, Worcester, Mass., U.S.A.
- Forster, J. (*née* McMillan), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895; Victoria, B.C.
- Fraser, Ethel V.; Quebec, Que.
- Fuller, Charlotte; Montreal, Que.
- Funnell, Ada, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1887; Trenton, Ont.
- Funnell, Rozelle, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1890, Resident Physician, Ottawa, Sanitarium, Ottawa, Ont.
- Fiffe, Mary, C.M., M.D., Bishop's, 1896, Montreal, Que.
- Gillen, Marion (*née* Livingstone), M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1887; New York, U.S.A.

- Gomery, Minnie, C.M., M.D., Bishop's, 1898, Gold Medallist; Montreal, Que.
 Gordon, M. B., M.B., C.M., Trinity, 1898; Toronto, Ont.
 Gould, E., M.A., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1898, Women's Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.
 Gray, Eliza K., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1892; Owen Sound, Ont.
 Gray, Jennie, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1892, Lecturer in Gynæcology and Junior Demonstrator in Anatomy, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
 Gullen, Augusta Stowe (*née* Stowe), M.D., C.M. Victoria, 1883, Trinity, the first woman to graduate in medicine from any Canadian University. Studied in Toronto University and graduated from Victoria University in 1883. Professor of diseases of children, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
 Hamilton, Annie I, M.D., Dalhousie, 1894; Halifax, N.S.
 Hansford, Marion, C.M., M.D., Bishop's, 1898; Montreal, Que.
 Harrison, Florence M., M.D., Western, 1898; Madras, India.
 Heartz, Jane L.; Halifax, N.S.
 Henderson, E. Mabel; Hamilton, Ont.
 Henry, A. J., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1898; Toronto, Ont.
 Higbee, Annie E. (*née* Caweth), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1893, M.B., Toronto, 1893; Orono, Ont.
 Hill, Jennie, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895; China.
 Hill, M. J. (*née* Foster), M.B., Toronto, 1892; South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.
 Hulet, Winifred J., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1894; Norwich, Ont.
 Henden, J., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895, Assistant in Gynæcology, Johns Hopkins University. Also has charge of the Women's Dispensary, South Charles Street, Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A.
 Jamieson, Alice; London, Ont.
 Jones, Annie (*née* Verth), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1896; Rossland, B.C.
 Kilborn, Mary A. (*née* Gifford), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1896; China.
 Lakeside, Mary (Mrs.); Montreal, Que.
 Lawyer, Annie A., M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1888; Ottawa, Ont.
 Landau, Regina L., C.M., M.D., Bishop's 1895; Montreal, Que.
 Lennox, Eleanor Grace, M.D., Homœopathic Medical College, Cleveland, Ohio. 1893; Toronto, Ont.
 Lorrigan, Catherine, C.M., M.D., Bishop's 1895; Montreal, Que.
 Lynd, Ida E., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1890, Demonstrator of Materia Medica, Assistant in Anatomy, Assistant Accoucheur, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
 MacDonald, J. Helen, B.A., McGill, C.M., M.D., Bishop's 1897; Montreal, Que.
 MacKay, Mary C. B., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1888; Stellarton, N.S.
 MacKay, Katherine, M.D., Dalhousie, 1895; New Glasgow, N.S.
 Macklin, Daisy Mary, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895; China.
 Mathieson, E. B., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1898; Saddle Lake, Sask.
 McCallum, Annie B., M.B., C.M., Trinity, 1895; Gananoque, Ont.
 McConville, Isabel; Kingston, Ont.
 McDonnell, Mary (*née* Hutton), M.D., C.M., Trinity 1890; Forest, Ont.
 McGillvray, Alice, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1884; Hamilton, Ont.
 McKellar, Maggie, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1890; India.
 McLeod, Christina; Ottawa, Ont.

- McLeod, Mary ; St. John, N.B.
 McMillan, Kate ; Jacquet River, N.B.
 McNeil, Mary ; Victoria, B.C.
 McPhee, M. A., M.D., C.M., Trinity 1897, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh, 1897; Randall's Island Hospital, New York.
 McPhee, Vena ; Vancouver, B.C.
 Mitchell, Elizabeth H., M.D., C.M., Queen's , also took an Edinburgh degree ; Montreal, Que.
 Montgomery, Mrs. ; Charlottetown, P.E.I.
 Muller — ; Homœopathic Hospital, Montreal, Que.
 Murray, Myrtle ; Fargo, Ont.
 Olding, Clara M., M.D., Dalhousie, 1896 ; St. John, N.B.
 Patrick, J. H. (*née* Head), M.D., C.M., Trinity 1896 ; Yorktown, N.W.T.
 Pickering, Alice Louise, M.D., C.M., Trinity 1887 ; Toronto, Ont.
 Pringle, R., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895, Resident Physician, Bloomingdale Asylum, White Plains, New York, U.S.A.
 Randall, Mary Leila, M.D., Dalhousie, 1899 ; Bayfield, Antigonish, N.S.
 Reinhardt, Susie (*née* Carson), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1887 ; China.
 Ritchie-England, Grace (*née* Ritchie), B.A., McGill, C.M., M.D., Bishop's, 1891, Demonstrator of Anatomy, Western Hospital, Montreal, Que.
 Rodger, N., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1894 ; Menominee, Mich., U.S.A.
 Rutnam, M. H. (*née* Irwin), M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1896, in charge of hospital, Colombo, Ceylon.
 Ryan, Helen E. ; Sudbury, Ont.
 Secord, Mrs. ; Haitland, N.B.
 Shirra, J. S., M.D., C.M., Trinity 1894 ; Bay City, Mich., U.S.A.
 Shortt, Elizabeth L. (*née* Smith), M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1884 ; Kingston, Ont.
 Sinclair, C., M.B., Toronto, 1896, Ottawa, Ont.
 Sirrs, L. K., (*née* Mead), M.D., C.M. ; Trinity, 1891, Cargill, Ont.
 Skinner, Emma Lelia, M.B., Toronto, 1896, Assistant in Anatomy, Assistant Accoucheur, Ontario Medical College for Women, Toronto, Ont.
 Skinner, Nellie ; Hamilton, Ont.
 Smith, Emily Janet (*née* Irvine), M.B., Toronto, 1890 ; Woodstock, Ont.
 Stone, E. C., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1888 ; St. Kilda, Melbourne, Australia.
 Stowe, Emily Howard, M.D., New York Medical College for Women, 1867. Not being allowed to take her degree in Canada, Dr. Stowe went to New York, graduated and returned to Toronto, where she was the first woman to practice medicine.
 Symington, Maggie P., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1895, Lic. Royal College, Edinburgh, 1895 ; Napanee, Ont.
 Taylor, S. M., M.D., C.M., Trinity 1889, Superintendent New England Hospital for Women, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
 Thomas, J., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1891 ; Toronto, Ont.
 Turner, Adelaide, M.D., C.M., Queen's, 1896 ; Gananoque, Ont.
 Walker, Hattie A. ; Kingston, Ont.
 Wallace, M. S., M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1898 ; Missionary, North China.
 Ward, Marjory, M.D., C.M., Trinity, 1894, Superintendent Foundling and Sick Baby Hospital, Montreal, Que.
 Willson, J. M., M.B., Toronto, 1897 ; Farnhurst, D.C., U.S.A.
 Yeomans, Amelia L. ; Winnipeg, Man.
 Yeomans, Lilian B. ; Winnipeg, Man.

WOMEN OF CANADA

Their Life and Work

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